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**ФІНАНСОВО-КРЕДИТНИЙ МЕХАНІЗМ  
РОЗВИТКУ ЕКОНОМІКИ ТА СОЦІАЛЬНОЇ СФЕРИ**

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## **CONTENTS AND IMPORTANCE OF ECONOMIC SECURITY**

In recent years, problems of economic security have been constantly brought before Ukrainian society and have been the subject of research and debate. With the transition to market conditions, these problems are significantly actualized, since under these conditions, economic relations are liberalized and, consequently, the number of economic threats increases, problems of ensuring the survival and improvement of the functioning of enterprises of different industries, including telecommunications, become relevant. This leads to the need to improve the theoretical substantiation of the nature and content characteristics of economic security of enterprises and legal aspects of the latter. The formation and development of economic structures of the telecommunications industry can only take place on the basis of economic security, since it is impossible without proper protection of their interests. In addition, the legal aspects of ensuring economic security in Ukraine have not yet been sufficiently developed, which is evidenced by the lack of a single point of view on the understanding, definition and legislative consolidation of this phenomenon.

Considerable attention to economic security issues and the broad focus of research on them have led to the emergence of various approaches to defining the concept of "economic security", as well as a considerable number of methods and mechanisms for its provision.

For the first time, the problem of economic security was formed in the United States in the 1930s. and was caused by the global economic crisis. To develop measures within the national economy to overcome threats of this magnitude and coordinate work in this field, by decision of F. Roosevelt June 29, 1934, created a Federal Committee on Economic Security [1].

The concept of "economic security" as a component of national security became widespread in countries with developed market economies in the 1970s, because it was then that representatives, first of all, of Western European countries began to advocate the need to use economic methods of national security.

Officially, the term "economic security" was first used in 1985 - in the resolution adopted at the 40th session of the UN General Assembly "International Economic Security", which identified the need to promote the international community in guaranteeing international economic security for the proper socio-economic development and the progress of each country. Later, at the 42nd session of the UN General Assembly, the Concept of International Economic Security was adopted.

In Ukraine, the concept of "economic security" and its structural and functional

components have begun to be studied relatively recently - since the early 1990s, which can be linked to gaining independence and the emergence of a national economic system. One of the first domestic studies of the above mentioned concept is the work of G. Pasternak-Taranushenko "Economic Security of the State", according to which it is a state of the state, according to which it is provided with the opportunity to create, develop conditions for a productive life of its population, future development in the future and in growth the welfare of its inhabitants [2, p.8].

The first national document adopted at the state level defining the concept of "economic security" was the Concept of Economic Security of Ukraine, in which it was viewed as "the ability of the national economy to obtain its free, independent development and maintain the stability of civil society and its institutions. , as well as sufficient defense potential of the country in all kinds of adverse conditions and variants of events, the ability of the Ukrainian state to protect national economic interests external and internal threats "[3]. It reflects the security problems of the financial and real sectors of the economy, identifies a list of threats to national security, and identifies the integral directions of economic security of the state. The Concept made the first attempts to outline a set of security problems for real economy enterprises, although the security problems of real economy enterprises were considered, but they required a more detailed study, taking into account the particularities and focusing on the problems of enterprises directly [4, p. 4].

The next normative legal act, which separately provided an explanation of economic security, was the order of the Ministry of Economy of Ukraine No. 60 of March 2, 2007 "On approval of the Methodology for calculating the level of economic security", according to which economic security is a state of the national economy, which is able to remain resilient to internal and external threats and is able to meet the needs of the individual, family, society and the state [5].

Thus, from the previous analysis, it becomes apparent that the definition of "economic security" correlates with the overall macroeconomic definition of security.

Thus, in simplicity, at first glance, the concept of "economic security", it contains a significant number of components that reflect the presence of different interests and goals, which contributes to its understanding of differences.

It should be noted, that a clear and unambiguous understanding of the meaning of the term "economic security" is necessary to understand the essence of the object of administrative regulation.

First, you need to typologize approaches to understanding the content of economic security of the enterprise in order to systematize them and clarify the essential basis of the concept. Different authors laid different criteria in the basis of their own typology. For example, Doctor SI identifies regulatory, systemic, functional and synergistic approaches. Popovichenko Yu. A. defines approaches depending on how economic security was considered - as the ability to counter risks, protect resources, assets, personnel, information; as an ability to reconcile interests; as a level of efficiency of management of functional development of the enterprise; as the ability to predict the "trajectory" of enterprise development; as a level of economic independence, the minimum required efficiency of management and

availability of prerequisites for development [6].

Therefore, the economic security of the enterprise as a scientific category, from an economic point of view, is an economic characteristic of the sufficiency of the resource provision of financial and economic activity, the level of deviation from the minimum economically justified efficiency of management and use of the resource by the enterprise, the presence of prerequisites for development or simple reproduction; legal - a single system of administrative, legal and organizational measures that meet the level of existing threats, which should be based on common rules and principles that establish lawfulness, balance of interests, vertical and horizontal interaction within the enterprise, and cooperation with government institutions.

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## УПРАВЛІННЯ ФІНАНСОВИМ ЗАБЕЗПЕЧЕННЯМ ТА ДІЯЛЬНІСТЮ СУБ'ЄКТІВ ПІДПРИЄМНИЦЬКОЇ ДІЯЛЬНОСТІ В УКРАЇНІ

На сучасному етапі розвитку України, якому притаманна мінливість економічних процесів, яка набуває загрозливого характеру, на перше місце виходять можливості та здатність держави адекватно відреагувати на ці процеси, які мають безпосередній вплив на діяльність підприємств у державі. Передусім це стосується фінансового забезпечення, зниження податкового